

INTRODUCTION TO ETHICAL HACKING

- ❖ Information Security Overview
- ❖ Information Security Threats and Attack Vectors
- ❖ Top Information Security Attack Vectors
- ❖ Motives, Goals, and Objectives of Information Security Attacks
- ❖ Information Security Threats
- ❖ Information Warfare
- ❖ Hacking Concepts
- ❖ Hacking vs. Ethical Hacking
- ❖ Effects of Hacking on Business
- ❖ Who Is a Hacker?
- ❖ Hacker Classes
- ❖ Hacktivism
- ❖ Hacking Phases
- ❖ Types of Attacks
- ❖ Types of Attacks on a System
- ❖ Operating System Attacks
- ❖ Misconfiguration Attacks
- ❖ Application-Level Attacks
- ❖ Skills of an Ethical Hacker
- ❖ Defense in Depth
- ❖ Incident Management Process
- ❖ Information Security Policies
- ❖ Classification of Security Policies
- ❖ Structure and Contents of Security Policies

FOOTPRINTING AND RECONNAISSANCE

- ❖ Foot printing Concepts
- ❖ Foot printing Terminology
- ❖ What is Foot printing?
- ❖ Why Foot printing?
- ❖ Objectives of Foot printing
- ❖ Foot printing Threats
- ❖ Foot printing through Search Engines
- ❖ Finding Company's External and Internal URLs
- ❖ Mirroring Entire Website
- ❖ Website Mirroring Tools
- ❖ Extract Website Information from
- ❖ <http://www.archive.org>
- ❖ Monitoring Web Updates Using Website Watcher

- ❖ Finding Resources Using Google Advance Operator
- ❖ Google Hacking Tool: Google
- ❖ Hacking Database (GHDB)
- ❖ Google Hacking Tools
- ❖ WHOIS Footprinting
- ❖ WHOIS Lookup
- ❖ DNS Footprinting
- ❖ Extracting DNS Information
- ❖ DNS Interrogation Tools
- ❖ Network Footprinting
- ❖ Locate the Network Range
- ❖ Determine the Operating System
- ❖ Footprinting through Social Engineering

SCANNING NETWORKS

- ❖ Check for Live Systems
- ❖ Checking for Live Systems - ICMP Scanning
- ❖ Ping Sweep
- ❖ Check for Open Ports
- ❖ Scanning Tool: Nmap
- ❖ Hping2 / Hping3
- ❖ Scanning Techniques
- ❖ Scanning Tool: NetScan Tools Pro
- ❖ Scanning Tools
- ❖ Do Not Scan These IP Addresses
- ❖ (Unless you want to get into trouble)
- ❖ Port Scanning Countermeasures
- ❖ Banner Grabbing Countermeasures
- ❖ Disabling or Changing Banner
- ❖ Hiding File Extensions from Web Pages
- ❖ Scan for Vulnerability
- ❖ Proxy Servers
- ❖ Why Attackers Use Proxy Servers?
- ❖ Use of Proxies for Attack

ENUMERATION

- ❖ What is Enumeration?
- ❖ Techniques for Enumeration
- ❖ Services and Ports to Enumerate
- ❖ NetBIOS Enumeration
- ❖ NetBIOS Enumeration
- ❖ NetBIOS Enumeration Tool: SuperScan
- ❖ NetBIOS Enumeration Tool: Hyena

- ❖ NetBIOS Enumeration Tool:Winfingerprint
- ❖ NetBIOS Enumeration Tool:NetBIOS Enumerator
- ❖ Enumerating User Accounts

SYSTEM HACKING

- ❖ Information at Hand Before System Hacking Stage
- ❖ System Hacking: Goals
- ❖ CEH Hacking Methodology (CHM)
- ❖ CEH System Hacking Steps
- ❖ Cracking Passwords
- ❖ Password Cracking
- ❖ Password Complexity
- ❖ Password Cracking Techniques
- ❖ Types of Password Attacks
- ❖ Distributed Network Attack
- ❖ Default Passwords
- ❖ Manual Password Cracking (Guessing)
- ❖ Stealing Passwords Using Keyloggers
- ❖ Spyware
- ❖ How to Defend Against Keyloggers
- ❖ Anti-Spywares
- ❖ What Is Steganography?
- ❖ Least Significant Bit Insertion

TROJANS AND BACKDOORS

- ❖ Trojan Concepts
- ❖ What is a Trojan?
- ❖ Trojan Infection
- ❖ Types of Trojans
- ❖ Command Shell Trojans
- ❖ Command Shell Trojan: Netcat
- ❖ GUI Trojan: MoSucker
- ❖ GUI Trojan: Jumper and Biodox
- ❖ Document Trojans
- ❖ E-mail Trojans
- ❖ E-mail Trojans: Remote By Mail
- ❖ Trojan Detection
- ❖ How to Detect Trojans
- ❖ Scanning for Suspicious Ports
- ❖ Trojan Horse Construction Kit
- ❖ Anti-Trojan Software

VIRUSES AND WORMS

- ❖ Virus and Worms Concepts

- ❖ Introduction to Viruses
- ❖ Virus and Worm Statistics
- ❖ Types of Viruses
- ❖ System or Boot Sector Viruses
- ❖ File and Multipartite Viruses
- ❖ Macro Viruses
- ❖ Cluster Viruses
- ❖ Stealth/Tunneling Viruses
- ❖ Encryption Viruses
- ❖ Polymorphic Code
- ❖ Computer Worms
- ❖ Malware Analysis
- ❖ Online Malware Testing: VirusTotal
- ❖ Online Malware Analysis Services
- ❖ Anti-virus Tools

SNIFFERS

- ❖ Sniffing Concepts
- ❖ Wiretapping
- ❖ Lawful Interception
- ❖ Packet Sniffing
- ❖ Sniffing Threats
- ❖ SPAN Port
- ❖ MAC Attacks
- ❖ MAC Flooding
- ❖ MAC Address/CAM Table
- ❖ How CAM Works
- ❖ DHCP Attacks
- ❖ How DHCP Works
- ❖ DHCP Request/Reply Messages
- ❖ IPv4 DHCP Packet Format
- ❖ ARP Poisoning
- ❖ What Is Address Resolution Protocol (ARP)?
- ❖ ARP Spoofing Techniques
- ❖ ARP Spoofing Attack
- ❖ Spoofing Attack
- ❖ Spoofing Attack Threats
- ❖ DNS Poisoning
- ❖ DNS Poisoning Techniques

SOCIAL ENGINEERING

- ❖ Social Engineering Concepts
- ❖ What is Social Engineering?

- ❖ Behaviors Vulnerable to Attacks
- ❖ Social Engineering Techniques
- ❖ Types of Social Engineering
- ❖ Human-based Social Engineering
- ❖ Technical Support Example
- ❖ Authority Support Example
- ❖ Social Networking Sites
- ❖ Social Engineering Through
- ❖ Impersonation on Social
- ❖ Networking Sites
- ❖ How to Detect Phishing Emails
- ❖ Anti-Phishing Toolbar: Netcraft
- ❖ Anti-Phishing Toolbar: PhishTank
- ❖ Identity Theft Countermeasures

DENIAL OF SERVICE

- ❖ DoS/DDoS Concepts
- ❖ What is a Denial of Service Attack?
- ❖ What Are Distributed Denial of Service Attacks?
- ❖ Symptoms of a DoS Attack
- ❖ DoS Attack Techniques
- ❖ Bandwidth Attacks
- ❖ Service Request Floods
- ❖ SYN Attack
- ❖ SYN Flooding
- ❖ ICMP Flood Attack
- ❖ Peer-to-Peer Attacks
- ❖ Permanent Denial-of-Service Attack
- ❖ Application Level Flood Attacks
- ❖ Botnet
- ❖ Botnet Propagation Technique
- ❖ DDoS Attack
- ❖ DDoS Attack Tool: LOIC
- ❖ DoS Attack Tools

SESSION HIJACKING

- ❖ Session Hijacking Concepts
- ❖ What is Session Hijacking?
- ❖ Dangers Posed by Hijacking
- ❖ Why Session Hijacking is Successful?
- ❖ Key Session Hijacking Techniques
- ❖ Brute Forcing Attack
- ❖ Network-level Session Hijacking

- ❖ The 3-Way Handshake
- ❖ Sequence Numbers
- ❖ Session Hijacking Tools
- ❖ Session Hijacking Tool: Zaproxy
- ❖ Session Hijacking Tool: Burp Suite
- ❖ Session Hijacking Tool: JHijack
- ❖ Session Hijacking Tools

HACKING WEBSERVERS

- ❖ Webserver Concepts
- ❖ Webserver Market Shares
- ❖ Open Source WebserverArchitecture
- ❖ Attack Methodology
- ❖ Webserver Attack Methodology
- ❖ Webserver Attack Methodology:Information Gathering
- ❖ Webserver Attack Methodology:Webserver Footprinting
- ❖ Counter-measures
- ❖ Countermeasures: Patches and Updates
- ❖ Countermeasures: Protocols
- ❖ Countermeasures: Accounts
- ❖ Countermeasures: Files and Directories
- ❖ How to Defend Against Web Server Attacks
- ❖ How to Defend against HTTP
- ❖ Response Splitting and Web Cache
- ❖ Poisoning
- ❖ Web Server Penetration Testing

HACKING WEB APPLICATIONS

- ❖ Web App Concepts
- ❖ Web Application Security Statistics
- ❖ Introduction to Web Applications
- ❖ SQL Injection Attacks
- ❖ Command Injection Attacks
- ❖ Web App Hacking Methodology
- ❖ Footprint Web Infrastructure
- ❖ Footprint Web Infrastructure: Server Discovery
- ❖ Hacking Web Servers
- ❖ Web Server Hacking Tool:WebInspect
- ❖ Web Services Probing Attacks
- ❖ Web Service Attacks: SOAP Injection
- ❖ Web Service Attacks: XML Injection
- ❖ Web Services Parsing Attacks
- ❖ Web Service Attack Tool: soapUI

SQL INJECTION

- ❖ SQL Injection Concepts
- ❖ SQL Injection
- ❖ Scenario
- ❖ SQL Injection Threats
- ❖ What is SQL Injection?
- ❖ SQL Injection Attacks
- ❖ SQL Injection Detection
- ❖ Types of SQL Injection
- ❖ Simple SQL Injection Attack
- ❖ Union SQL Injection Example
- ❖ SQL Injection Error Based
- ❖ Blind SQL Injection
- ❖ What is Blind SQL Injection?
- ❖ SQL Injection Methodology
- ❖ Advanced SQL Injection
- ❖ Information Gathering
- ❖ Extracting Information through Error Messages
- ❖ Interacting with the File System
- ❖ SQL Injection Tools
- ❖ SQL Injection Tools: BSQL Hacker
- ❖ SQL Injection Tools: Marathon Tool
- ❖ SQL Injection Tools: SQL Power Injector
- ❖ SQL Injection Tools: Havij
- ❖ SQL Injection Tools

HACKING WIRELESS NETWORKS

- ❖ Wireless Concepts
- ❖ Wireless Networks
- ❖ Wi-Fi Networks at Home and Public Places
- ❖ Types of Wireless Networks
- ❖ Wireless Encryption
- ❖ Wireless Threats
- ❖ Wireless Threats: Access Control Attacks
- ❖ Wireless Threats: Integrity Attacks
- ❖ Footprint the Wireless Network
- ❖ Attackers Scanning for Wi-Fi Networks
- ❖ Bluetooth Hacking
- ❖ Bluetooth Threats

EVADING IDS, FIREWALLS, AND HONEYPOTS

- ❖ IDS, Firewall and Honeypot Concepts
- ❖ How IDS Works?

- ❖ Ways to Detect an Intrusion
- ❖ Denial-of-Service Attack (DoS)
- ❖ ASCII Shellcode
- ❖ Other Types of Evasion
- ❖ Evading Firewalls
- ❖ IP Address Spoofing
- ❖ Source Routing
- ❖ Website Surfing Sites
- ❖ Detecting Honeypots
- ❖ Detecting Honeypots

BUFFER OVERFLOW

- ❖ Buffer Overflow Concepts
- ❖ Buffer Overflow
- ❖ Shellcode
- ❖ No Operations (NOPs)
- ❖ Buffer Overflow Methodology
- ❖ Overflow using Format String
- ❖ Smashing the Stack
- ❖ Once the Stack is Smashed...
- ❖ Buffer Overflow Security Tools
- ❖ BoF Security Tool: BufferShield
- ❖ BoF Security Tools

CRYPTOGRAPHY

- ❖ Cryptography Concepts
- ❖ Cryptography
- ❖ Types of Cryptography
- ❖ Government Access to Keys (GAK)
- ❖ Encryption Algorithms
- ❖ Ciphers
- ❖ Advanced Encryption Standard (AES)
- ❖ Public Key Infrastructure(PKI)
- ❖ Public Key Infrastructure (PKI)Certification Authorities
- ❖ Email Encryption
- ❖ Digital Signature
- ❖ SSL (Secure Sockets Layer)
- ❖ Transport Layer Security (TLS)
- ❖ Disk Encryption Tools
- ❖ Cryptanalysis Tool: CrypTool
- ❖ Cryptanalysis Tools
- ❖ Online MD5 Decryption Too



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PENETRATION TESTING

- ❖ Pen Testing Concepts
- ❖ Security Assessments
- ❖ Security Audit
- ❖ Vulnerability Assessment
- ❖ Limitations of Vulnerability Assessment
- ❖ Introduction to Penetration Testing
- ❖ Penetration Testing
- ❖ Why Penetration Testing?
- ❖ Testing Locations
- ❖ Types of Pen Testing
- ❖ Types of Penetration Testing
- ❖ External Penetration Testing
- ❖ Internal Security Assessment
- ❖ Black-box Penetration Testing
- ❖ Grey-box Penetration Testing
- ❖ White-box Penetration Testing



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