

PYTHON

INTRODUCTION TO PYTHON

- ❖ Why Python
- ❖ Application areas of python
- ❖ Python implementations
- ❖ Cpython
- ❖ Jython
- ❖ Ironpython
- ❖ Pypy
- ❖ Python versions
- ❖ Installing python
- ❖ Python interpreter architecture
- ❖ Python byte code compiler
- ❖ Python virtual machine(pvm)

WRITING AND EXECUTING FIRST PYTHON PROGRAM

- ❖ Using interactive mode
- ❖ Using script mode
- ❖ General text editor and command window
- ❖ Idle editor and idle shell
- ❖ Understanding print() function
- ❖ How to compile python program explicitly

PYTHON LANGUAGE FUNDAMENTALS

- ❖ Character set
- ❖ Keywords
- ❖ Comments
- ❖ Variables
- ❖ Literals
- ❖ Operators
- ❖ Reading input from console
- ❖ Parsing string to int, float
- ❖ Python Conditional Statements
- ❖ If statement
- ❖ If else statement
- ❖ If elif statement
- ❖ If elif else statement
- ❖ Nested if statement

LOOPING STATEMENTS

- ❖ While loop
- ❖ For loop
- ❖ Nested loops



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- ❖ Pass, break and continue keywords

STANDARD DATA TYPES

- ❖ Int, float, complex, bool, nonetype
- ❖ Str, list, tuple, range
- ❖ Dict, set, frozenset

STRING HANDLING

- ❖ What is string
- ❖ String representations
- ❖ Unicode string
- ❖ String functions, methods
- ❖ String indexing and slicing
- ❖ String formatting

PYTHON LIST

- ❖ Creating and accessing lists
- ❖ Indexing and slicing lists
- ❖ List methods
- ❖ Nested lists
- ❖ List comprehension

PYTHON TUPLE

- ❖ Creating tuple
- ❖ Accessing tuple
- ❖ Immutability of tuple

PYTHON SET

- ❖ How to create a set
- ❖ Iteration over sets
- ❖ Python set methods
- ❖ Python frozenset

PYTHON DICTIONARY

- ❖ Creating a dictionary
- ❖ Dictionary methods
- ❖ Accessing values from dictionary
- ❖ Updating dictionary
- ❖ Iterating dictionary
- ❖ Dictionary comprehension

PYTHON FUNCTIONS

- ❖ Defining a function
- ❖ Calling a function
- ❖ Types of functions
- ❖ Function arguments
 - Positional arguments, keyword arguments
 - Default arguments, non-default arguments

- Arbitrary arguments, keyword arbitrary arguments
- ❖ Function return statement
- ❖ Nested function
- ❖ Function as argument
- ❖ Function as return statement
- ❖ Decorator function
- ❖ Closure
- ❖ Map(), filter(), reduce(), any() functions
- ❖ Anonymous or lambda function

MODULES & PACKAGES

- ❖ Why modules
- ❖ Script v/s module
- ❖ Importing module
- ❖ Standard v/s third party modules
- ❖ Why packages
- ❖ Understanding pip utility

FILE I/O

- ❖ Introduction to file handling
- ❖ File modes
- ❖ Functions and methods related to file handling
- ❖ Understanding with block

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

- ❖ Procedural v/s object oriented programming
- ❖ OOP principles
- ❖ Defining a class & object creation
- ❖ Object attributes
- ❖ Inheritance
- ❖ Encapsulation
- ❖ Polymorphism

EXCEPTION HANDLING

- ❖ Difference between syntax errors and exceptions
- ❖ Keywords used in exception handling
- ❖ try, except, finally, raise, assert
- ❖ Types of except blocks

REGULAR EXPRESSIONS (REGEX)

- ❖ Need of regular expressions
- ❖ Re module
- ❖ Functions /methods related to regex
- ❖ Meta characters & special sequences



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GUI PROGRAMMING

- ❖ Introduction to tkinter programming
- ❖ Tkinter widgets
- ❖ Tk, label, Entry, Textbox, Button
- ❖ Frame, messagebox, filedialog etc
- ❖ Layout managers
- ❖ Event handling
- ❖ Displaying image

MULTI-THREADING PROGRAMMING

- ❖ Multi-processing v/s Multi-threading
- ❖ Need of threads
- ❖ Creating child threads
- ❖ Functions /methods related to threads
- ❖ Thread synchronization and locking

SQL

INTRODUCTION TO DATABASE

- ❖ Database Concepts
- ❖ What is Database Package?
- ❖ Understanding Data Storage
- ❖ Relational Database (RDBMS) Concept

SQL (STRUCTURED QUERY LANGUAGE)

- ❖ SQL operators
- ❖ SQL like
- ❖ SQL order by ISQL basics
- ❖ DML, DDL & DQL
- ❖ DDL: create, alter, drop
- ❖ SQL constraints:
 - ❖ Not null, unique,
 - ❖ Primary & foreign key, composite key
 - ❖ Check, default
- ❖ DML: insert, update, delete and merge
- ❖ DQL : select
- ❖ Select distinct
- ❖ SQL where
- ❖ SQL aliases
- ❖ SQL views
- ❖ SQL joins
 - Inner join
 - Left (outer) join
 - Right (outer) join
 - Full (outer) join



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- ❖ Mysql functions
 - String functions
 - Char_length
 - Concat
 - Lower
 - Reverse
 - Upper
 - Numeric functions
 - Max, min, sum
 - Avg, count, abs
 - Date functions
 - Curdate
 - Curtime
 - Now

PYTHON DATABASE CONNECTIVITY

- ❖ Creating database connection
- ❖ Understanding Cursor
- ❖ Executing queries
- ❖ Parameterized queries

PROJECT USING TKINTER AND DATABASE CONNECTIVITY

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